



# Carnosine

CAS

Molecular Weight

Molecular Formula

**Appearance** 

305-84-0

226.2

C<sub>0</sub>H<sub>44</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>6</sub>

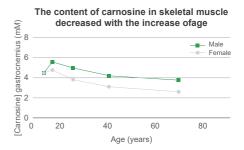
White to off-white powder

#### **Product Information**

Carnosine is a natural dipeptide composed of  $\beta$ -alanine and L-histidine. It is widely found in human muscles and brain tissue and is an important antioxidant and anti-dividation factor in cells.

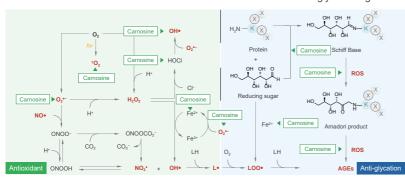
Excessive ROS and glycation end products AGEs are the main factors leading to cell damage, accelerated aging, and chronic diseases. Carnosine can play a wide range of antioxidant effects by directly scavenging hydroxyl free radicals and hydrogen peroxide, chelating metal ions, inhibiting lipid peroxidation, etc.; it plays an anti-glycation effect by scavenging intermediates in glycosylation reactions and can protect cells. Protected from the effects of oxidative stress.

Carnosine helps reduce lactic acid accumulation, improve muscle endurance and nerve conduction efficiency by regulating intracellular acid-base balance and optimizing energy metabolism. It has a significant anti-fatigue effect and is especially suitable for rapid recovery of physical fitness after high-intensity activities.

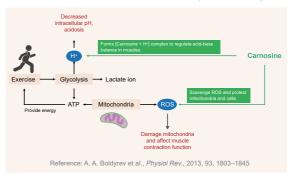


### Mechanism

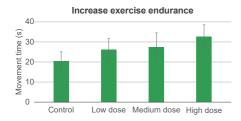
The molecular mechanism of carnosine as an antioxidant and anti-glycation agent



The mechanism of carnosine in relieving exercise fatigue

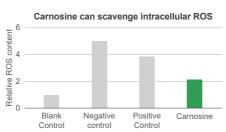


## **Efficacy**



The daily required carnosine for the low-dose group (0.12 mg/g body weight), the middle-dose group (0.23 mg/g body weight) and the high-dose group (0.69 mg/g body weight) was made into a 0.2 mL preparation, which was administered orally every day. The control group was given 0.2 mL of distilled water every day for 20 consecu-

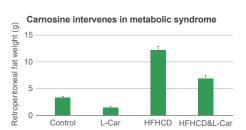
Experimental conclusion: Carnosine positively correlated with exercise time in mice



Experiment condition: Human skin fibroblasts; Negative control: UV; Positive control: UV+ vitamin E (0.064 µM); Experimental group: UV+ carnosine (0.064 uM)

XThird-party experimental data

Experimental conclusion: Carnosine can effectively remove reactive oxygen species (ROS) in cells, and its effect is better than vitamin E



Male Wistar rats were divided into regular diet (Control), high-fat and high-carbohydrate diet (HFHCD), regular diet + carnosine supplement (L-Car), high-fat and high-carbohydrate diet + carnosine supplement (HFHCD&L-Car) group, intervention 16 weeks, to assess retroperitoneal fat weiaht.

Experimental conclusion: Carnosine can significantly reduce retroperitoneal fat weight and improve metabolic syndrome caused by high-fat and high-carbohydrate diet.

Reference: Al-Sawalha, et al., LIFE SCI, 2019, 237,116905.

PMC-DY-YYJK-0008-819-202411-v1.0-CN

#### **ABOUT US**

READLINE is a bio-tech company focusing on developing and manufacturing active ingredients for cosmetics, nutritional supplements and pharmaceuticals in a green and sustainable manner. We are driven by a shared value to enable customer success with high quality green active ingredients, from making to using, from health to beauty.

**CONTACT US** 





